



## **Normativa internazionale**

*Le fonti del diritto internazionale* - Principali fonti di produzione delle norme giuridiche internazionali sono gli accordi conclusi dai soggetti su base consensuale e vevoli solo nei rapporti reciproci (**Trattati**) e la consuetudine, obbligatoria per tutti i soggetti (**Consuetudine. Diritto internazionale**).

Altre fonti sono gli atti unilaterali ai quali il diritto internazionale ricollega determinati effetti giuridici (**Atti giuridici unilaterali. Diritto internazionale**) e gli atti di organizzazioni internazionali, nel caso in cui a queste sia attribuito il potere di creare, con proprie risoluzioni, diritti e obblighi per gli Stati membri.

## **United Nations**

### **General Assembly**

Declaration of Basic Principles of Justice of Victims of Crimes and Abuse of Power, adopted on 29 November 1985 – Doc.**A/RES/40/34**

<http://www.un.org/documents/ga/res/40/a40r034.htm>

## Economic and Social Council

Resolution adopted on 23 July 2019 [on the recommendation of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice (E/2019/30)] **2019/20**. Countering child sexual exploitation and sexual abuse online

[https://www.un.org/ga/search/view\\_doc.asp?symbol=E/RES/2019/20](https://www.un.org/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=E/RES/2019/20)

Resolution adopted on 23 July 2019 [on the recommendation of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice (E/2019/30)] **2019/21**. Technical assistance provided by the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime related to counter-terrorism

[https://www.un.org/ga/search/view\\_doc.asp?symbol=E/RES/2019/21](https://www.un.org/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=E/RES/2019/21)

Resolution adopted on 6 July 2017 [on the recommendation of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice (E/2017/30)] **2017/17**. Technical assistance for implementing the international conventions and protocols related to counter-terrorism

[https://www.un.org/ga/search/view\\_doc.asp?symbol=E/RES/2017/17](https://www.un.org/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=E/RES/2017/17)

Resolution adopted on 6 July 2017 [on the recommendation of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice (E/2017/30)] **2017/18**. Implementation of the United Nations Global Plan of Action to Combat Trafficking in Persons

[https://www.un.org/ga/search/view\\_doc.asp?symbol=E/RES/2017/18](https://www.un.org/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=E/RES/2017/18)

Resolution adopted on 21 July 2015 [on the recommendation of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice (E/2015/30)] **2015/21**. Taking action against gender-related killing of women and girls

[https://www.un.org/ga/search/view\\_doc.asp?symbol=E/RES/2015/21](https://www.un.org/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=E/RES/2015/21)

Resolution adopted on 21 July 2015 [on the recommendation of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice (E/2015/30)] **2015/22**. Technical assistance for implementing the international conventions and protocols related to counter-terrorism

[https://www.un.org/ga/search/view\\_doc.asp?symbol=E/RES/2015/22](https://www.un.org/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=E/RES/2015/22)

Resolution adopted on 21 July 2015 [on the recommendation of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice (E/2015/30)] **2015/23**. Implementation of the United Nations Global Plan of Action to Combat Trafficking in Persons

[https://www.un.org/ga/search/view\\_doc.asp?symbol=E/RES/2015/23](https://www.un.org/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=E/RES/2015/23)

Resolution adopted on 16 July 2014 [on the recommendation of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice (E/2014/30)] **2014/18**. United Nations Model Strategies and Practical Measures on the Elimination of Violence against Children in the Field of Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice

[https://www.un.org/ga/search/view\\_doc.asp?symbol=E/RES/2014/18](https://www.un.org/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=E/RES/2014/18)

Resolution adopted on 16 July 2014 [on the recommendation of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice (E/2014/30)] **2014/23**. Strengthening international cooperation in addressing the smuggling of migrants

[https://www.un.org/ga/search/view\\_doc.asp?symbol=E/RES/2014/23](https://www.un.org/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=E/RES/2014/23)

Resolution adopted on 25 July 2013 [on the recommendation of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice (E/2013/30 and Corr.1)] **2013/32**. Technical assistance for implementing the international conventions and protocols related to counter-terrorism

[https://www.un.org/ga/search/view\\_doc.asp?symbol=E/RES/2013/32](https://www.un.org/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=E/RES/2013/32)

Resolution adopted on 25 July 2013 [on the recommendation of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice (E/2013/30 and Corr.1)] **2013/36**. Taking action against gender-related killing of women and girls

[https://www.un.org/ga/search/view\\_doc.asp?symbol=E/RES/2013/36](https://www.un.org/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=E/RES/2013/36)

Resolution adopted on the recommendation of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice (E/2012/30 and Corr.1 and 2) **2012/16**. Promoting efforts to eliminate violence against migrants, migrant workers and their families

[https://www.un.org/ga/search/view\\_doc.asp?symbol=E/RES/2012/16](https://www.un.org/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=E/RES/2012/16)

Resolution **2011/31** Technical assistance for implementing the international conventions and protocols related to counter-terrorism

<https://www.un.org/ecosoc/sites/www.un.org.ecosoc/files/documents/2011/res-2011.31.pdf>

Resolution **2010/15** Strengthening crime prevention and criminal justice responses to violence against women

<https://www.un.org/ecosoc/sites/www.un.org.ecosoc/files/documents/2010/res-2010-15.pdf>

Resolution **2010/16** United Nations Rules for the Treatment of Women Prisoners and Non-custodial Measures for Women Offenders (the Bangkok Rules)

<https://www.un.org/ecosoc/sites/www.un.org.ecosoc/files/documents/2010/res-2010-16.pdf>

Resolution **2009/22** International cooperation in the prevention, investigation, prosecution and punishment of economic fraud and identity related-crime

<https://www.un.org/ecosoc/sites/www.un.org.ecosoc/files/documents/2009/resolution-2009-22.pdf>

Resolution **2009/24** International cooperation to prevent, combat and eliminate kidnapping and to provide assistance to victims of kidnapping

<https://www.un.org/ecosoc/sites/www.un.org.ecosoc/files/documents/2009/resolution-2009-24.pdf>

Resolution **2008/33** Strengthening coordination of the United Nations and other efforts in fighting trafficking in persons

<https://www.un.org/ecosoc/sites/www.un.org.ecosoc/files/documents/2008/resolution-2008-33.pdf>

Resolution **2007/21** Information-gathering instrument in relation to United Nations standards and norms in crime prevention and criminal justice

<https://www.un.org/ecosoc/sites/www.un.org.ecosoc/files/documents/2007/resolution-2007-21.pdf>

Resolution **2006/19** International cooperation in the prevention, combating and elimination of kidnapping and in providing assistance to victims

<https://www.un.org/ecosoc/sites/www.un.org.ecosoc/files/documents/2006/resolution-2006-19.pdf>

Resolution **2006/27** Strengthening international cooperation in preventing and combating trafficking in persons and protecting victims of such trafficking

<https://www.un.org/ecosoc/sites/www.un.org.ecosoc/files/documents/2006/resolution-2006-27.pdf>

Resolution **2006/29** Crime prevention and criminal justice responses to violence against women and girls

<https://www.un.org/ecosoc/sites/www.un.org.ecosoc/files/documents/2006/resolution-2006-29.pdf>

Resolution **2005/20** Guidelines on Justice in Matters involving Child Victims and Witnesses of Crime

<https://www.un.org/ecosoc/sites/www.un.org.ecosoc/files/documents/2005/resolution-2005-20.pdf>

Resolution **2004/20** International cooperation in the prevention, combating and elimination of kidnapping and in providing assistance to victims

<https://www.un.org/ecosoc/sites/www.un.org.ecosoc/files/documents/2004/resolution-2004-20.pdf>

Resolution **2004/27** Guidelines on justice for child victims and witnesses of crime

<https://www.un.org/ecosoc/sites/www.un.org.ecosoc/files/documents/2004/resolution-2004-27.pdf>

Resolution **2003/20** Strengthening international cooperation in preventing and combating trafficking in persons and protecting victims of such trafficking

<https://www.un.org/ecosoc/sites/www.un.org.ecosoc/files/documents/2003/resolution-2003-20.pdf>

Resolution **2003/28** International cooperation in the prevention, combating and elimination of kidnapping and in providing assistance to victims

<https://www.un.org/ecosoc/sites/www.un.org.ecosoc/files/documents/2003/resolution-2003-28.pdf>

Resolution **2002/14** Promoting effective measures to deal with the issues of missing children and sexual abuse or exploitation of children

<https://www.un.org/ecosoc/sites/www.un.org.ecosoc/files/documents/2002/resolution-2002-14.pdf>

Resolution **2002/16** International cooperation in the prevention, combating and elimination of kidnapping and in providing assistance for the victims

<https://www.un.org/ecosoc/sites/www.un.org.ecosoc/files/documents/2002/resolution-2002-16.pdf>

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## **Council of Europe**

**European Convention on the Compensation of Victims of Violent Crimes, adopted on 24 November 1983 - ETS N.116**

<https://rm.coe.int/1680079751>

## **Committee of Ministers**

Recommendation **CM/Rec(2019)1** to member states on preventing and combating sexism

[https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result\\_details.aspx?ObjectId=090000168093b26a](https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result_details.aspx?ObjectId=090000168093b26a)

Recommendation **CM/Rec(2018)6** to the member states on terrorists acting alone

[https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result\\_details.aspx?ObjectId=09000016807b318d](https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result_details.aspx?ObjectId=09000016807b318d)

Recommendation **CM/Rec(2011)5** to member states on reducing the risk of vulnerability of elderly migrants and improving their welfare

[https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result\\_details.aspx?ObjectId=09000016805cccd0](https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result_details.aspx?ObjectId=09000016805cccd0)

Recommendation **CM/Rec(2010)5** to member states on measures to combat discrimination on grounds of sexual orientation or gender identity

[https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result\\_details.aspx?ObjectId=09000016805cf40a](https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result_details.aspx?ObjectId=09000016805cf40a)

Recommendation **CM/Rec(2009)10** to member states on integrated national strategies for the protection of children from violence

[https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result\\_details.aspx?ObjectId=09000016805d023d](https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result_details.aspx?ObjectId=09000016805d023d)

Recommendation **CM/Rec(2006)8** to member states on assistance to crime victims

[https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result\\_details.aspx?ObjectId=09000016805afa5c](https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result_details.aspx?ObjectId=09000016805afa5c)

Recommendation **Rec(2005)9** to member states on the protection of witnesses and collaborators of justice

[https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result\\_details.aspx?ObjectId=09000016805b0cf7](https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result_details.aspx?ObjectId=09000016805b0cf7)

Recommendation **CM(2004)80-add2** European Commission against Racism and Intolerance (ECRI) - c. ECRI General Policy Recommendation N° 8 on Combating racism while fighting terrorism (adopted on 17 March 2004) [886 meeting]

[https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result\\_details.aspx?ObjectId=09000016805dcfb4](https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result_details.aspx?ObjectId=09000016805dcfb4)

Recommendation **Rec(2002)5** to member states on the protection of women against violence

[https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result\\_details.aspx?ObjectId=09000016805e2612](https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result_details.aspx?ObjectId=09000016805e2612)

Recommendation **Rec(2001)16** to member states on the protection of children against sexual exploitation

[https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result\\_details.aspx?ObjectId=09000016805e2c81](https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result_details.aspx?ObjectId=09000016805e2c81)